



## Application Of Differential Equations In Spherical Space

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### Abstract

Application of differential equations in spherical space has been approved in this paper.

Regarding the importance of differential equations in mathematical mechanics , a reasonable relation is felt to be presented in order to design and optimize dynamic systems( dynamic mechanics) and all relevant subsets.

This paper tries to establish the relation in question in the simplest possible state.



## Council for Innovative Research

Peer Review Research Publishing System

Journal: JOURNAL OF ADVANCES IN MATHEMATICS

Vol .9, No 9

[www.cirjam.com](http://www.cirjam.com) , [editorjam@gmail.com](mailto:editorjam@gmail.com)



## Introduction

In dynamic mechanics , the issue of movement relevant to a moving object is discussed and proved , and the dynamic mechanics subset is based on differential equations.

## Applications

Regarding the method presented in mathematical , mechanics it can be used to apply differential equations in aerospace science , CNC machine , space ships central control , radars , etc.

## Conclusion

In the presented method, it can be concluded that any kind of 1st order differential equations can be applied.

## Reference

Elements of Partial Differential Equations, Ian N. Sneddon

The formula

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{z}{x} &= \tan \alpha \\ \frac{z}{y} &= \tan \beta \\ \frac{y}{x} &= \tan \gamma \end{aligned} \right\} = \tan \beta \cdot \tan \alpha = \tan \beta \cdot \tan \gamma$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = V_x \frac{dy}{dt} = V_y \frac{dz}{dt} = V_z$$

$\tan \alpha = \tan \beta \cdot \tan \gamma$  is relevant to differential equations images on 3 coordinates OXY, OXZ and OYZ.

N.B.: Extra details have been avoided. The trend of the formulas proof is descriptive enough.

Sincerely:

$$1-1 \quad y' + 2 \cdot y = e^{-x} \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} + 2 \cdot y = e^{-x}, V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-2 \quad x^2 \cdot y' + 3xy = \frac{\sin x}{x} \Leftrightarrow x^2 \cdot \frac{Vy}{Vx} + 3xy = \frac{\sin x}{x}, V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-3 \quad y' + \frac{y}{x} = 3 \cos^2 x \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} + \frac{y}{x} = 3 \cos^2 x, V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-4 \quad y' + y = x e^x \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} + y = x e^x, V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-5 \quad y' + y \cdot \tan x = x \cdot \sin^2 x \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} + y \cdot \tan x = x \cdot \sin^2 x, V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-6 \quad y' + \frac{2xy}{1+x^2} = \frac{1}{1+x^2} \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} + \frac{2xy}{1+x^2} = \frac{1}{1+x^2}, V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-7 \quad y' + x^2 y = 1 \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} + x^2 y = 1 \Leftrightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-8 \quad y' + 4y (\tan^2 x) = \tan^2 x \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} + 4y (\tan^2 x) = \tan^2 x \Leftrightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-9 \quad xy' (\log_n x) = x \log_n (x-y) \Leftrightarrow x \frac{Vx}{Vy} (\log_n x) = x \log_n (x-y) \Leftrightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-10 \quad y' = (-\cos x)y + 6 \cos^2 x \Leftrightarrow \frac{Vy}{Vx} = (-\cos x)y + 6 \cos^2 x \Leftrightarrow$$

$$V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-11 \quad y(zx^2y^3+3)dx+x(x^2y^3-1)dy=0 \Leftrightarrow y(zx^2y^3+3)\frac{dx}{dt} + x(x^2y^3-1)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Leftrightarrow y(zx^2y^3+3)Vx + x(x^2y^3-1)$$

$$Vy = 0 \Leftrightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-12 \quad (y^2+yx^2)dx+(x^3-3xy)dy=0 \Leftrightarrow (y^2+yx^2)\frac{dx}{dt} + (x^3-3xy)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Leftrightarrow (y^2+yx^2)Vx + (x^3-3xy)Vy = 0 \Leftrightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-13 \quad Y(2-3xy)dx-xdy=0 \Leftrightarrow y(2-3xy)\frac{dx}{dt} - x\frac{dy}{dt}=0 \Leftrightarrow y(2-3xy)Vx-xVy=0 \Leftrightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$



$$1-14 \quad (4xy+3y^4)dx+(2x^2+5xy^3)dy=0 \Rightarrow (4xy+3y^4)\frac{dx}{dt} + (2x^2+5xy^3)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Rightarrow (4xy+3y^4)V_x+(2x^2+5xy^3)V_y=0 \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2+V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-15 \quad Y(x^4y-1)dx+x(xy^4-1)dy=0 \Rightarrow y(x^4y-1)\frac{dx}{dt} + x(xy^4-1)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Rightarrow y(x^4y-1)V_x+x(xy^4-1)V_y=0 \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2+V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-16 \quad (y^2+2xy+y)dx-(2xy+x^2-x)dy=0 \Rightarrow (y^2+2xy+y)\frac{dx}{dt} - (2xy+x^2-x)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Rightarrow (y^2+2xy+y)V_x - (2xy+x^2-x)V_y = 0 \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2+V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-17 \quad (2x^2y+y^2)dx+(2x^3-xy)dy=0 \Rightarrow (2x^2y+y^2)\frac{dx}{dt} + (2x^3-xy)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Rightarrow (2x^2y+y^2)V_x+(2x^3-xy)V_y = 0 \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2+V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-18 \quad y(4x+3y^2)dx+x(2x+4y^2)dy=0 \Rightarrow y(4x+3y^2)\frac{dx}{dt} + x(2x+4y^2)\frac{dy}{dt} = 0 \Rightarrow y(4x+3y^2)V_x+x(2x+4y^2)V_y = 0 \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2+V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-19 \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-y(\tan x + \log_n y)}{\tan x} \Rightarrow \frac{dy/dt}{dx/dt} = \frac{-y(\tan x + \log_n y)}{\tan x} \Rightarrow \frac{V_y}{V_x} = \frac{-y(\tan x + \log_n y)}{\tan x} \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2+V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$1-20 \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{(zy+3xy^2)}{3x+4yx^2} \Rightarrow \frac{dy/dt}{dx/dt} = \frac{zy+3xy^2}{3x+4yx^2} \Rightarrow \frac{V_y}{V_x} = \frac{zy+3xy^2}{3x+4yx^2} \Rightarrow V = \sqrt{V_x^2+V_y^2}, 0 < V \leq 300,000$$

$$2-1Y \cdot dx + X \cdot dy + 2 \cdot Z \cdot dz = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$Y \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} + X \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + 2 \cdot Z \cdot \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Y \cdot V_x + X \cdot V_y + 2 \cdot Z \cdot V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2 + V_z^2}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-1 \quad Z \cdot (z+y) dx + z \cdot (z+x) dy - 2 \cdot X \cdot dz = 0$$

$$Z \cdot (z+y)\frac{dx}{dt} + Z \cdot (z+x)\frac{dy}{dt} - 2 \cdot X \cdot \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Z \cdot (z+y) \cdot V_x + Z \cdot (z+x) \cdot V_y - 2 \cdot X \cdot V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2 + V_z^2}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-2 \quad Y \cdot Z \cdot dx + 2 \cdot X \cdot Z \cdot dy - 3 \cdot X \cdot Y \cdot dz = 0$$

$$Y \cdot Z \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} + 2 \cdot X \cdot Z \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} - 3 \cdot X \cdot Y \cdot \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Y \cdot Z \cdot V_x + 2 \cdot X \cdot Z \cdot V_y - 3 \cdot X \cdot Y \cdot V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2 + V_z^2}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-3 \quad 2 \cdot X \cdot Z \cdot dx + Z \cdot dy - dz = 0$$

$$2 \cdot X \cdot Z \frac{dx}{dt} + Z \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} - \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2 \cdot X \cdot Z \cdot V_x + Z \cdot V_y - V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2 + V_z^2}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-4 \quad (Y^2+X \cdot Z) \cdot dx + (X^2+Y \cdot Z) \cdot dy + 3 \cdot Z^2 \cdot dz = 0$$

$$(Y^2+X \cdot Z) \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} + (X^2+Y \cdot Z) \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + 3 \cdot Z^2 \cdot \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$



$$(Y^2+X.Z).V_x + (X^2+Y.Z). V_y + 3.Z^2 . V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-5 \quad (X^2.Z-Y^3). dx + 3.X.Y^2. dy + X^3.dz = 0$$

$$(X^2.Z-Y^3). \frac{dx}{dt} + 3.X.Y^2. \frac{dy}{dt} + X^3 \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(X^2.Z-Y^3).V_x + 3.X.Y^2. V_y + X^3. V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-6 \quad a^2.y^2.z^2. dx + b^2.z^2.x^2. dy + c^2.x^2.y^2.dz = 0$$

$$a^2.y^2.z^2. \frac{dx}{dt} + b^2.z^2.x^2. \frac{dy}{dt} + c^2.x^2.y^2. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$a^2.y^2.z^2.V_x + b^2.z^2.x^2. V_y + c^2.x^2.y^2. V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-7 \quad X(y^2-a^2). dx + Y(x^2-z^2).dy - z(y^2-a^2).dz = 0$$

$$X(y^2-a^2). \frac{dx}{dt} + Y(x^2-z^2). \frac{dy}{dt} - z(y^2-a^2) \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$X(y^2-a^2).V_x + Y(x^2-z^2). V_y - z(y^2-a^2).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-8 \quad Y.Z(y+z). dx + X.Z.(x+z). dy + X.Y(x+y). dz = 0$$

$$Y.Z(y+z). \frac{dx}{dt} + X.Z.(x+z). \frac{dy}{dt} + X.Y(x+y). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Y.Z(y+z). V_x + X.Z.(x+z). V_y + X.Y(x+y). V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-9 \quad Z(z+y^2). dx + Z(z+x^2).dy - X.Y.(x+y).dz = 0$$

$$Z(z+y^2). \frac{dx}{dt} + Z(z+x^2). \frac{dy}{dt} - X.Y.(x+y). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Z(z+y^2). V_x + Z(z+x^2).V_y - X.Y.(x+y). V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-10 \quad (y+z). dx + (z+x). dy + (x+y). dz = 0$$

$$(y+z). \frac{dx}{dt} + (z+x). \frac{dy}{dt} + (x+y). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(y+z). V_x + (z+x). V_y + (x+y). V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$



$$2-11 \quad Z.Y(a-x).dx + [z-y^2 + (a-x)^2].dy - Y.dz = 0$$

$$Z.Y(a-x). \frac{dx}{dt} + [z-y^2 + (a-x)^2]. \frac{dy}{dt} - Y. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Z.Y(a-x). V_x + [z-y^2 + (a-x)^2].V_y - Y.V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-12 \quad Y.(1+z^2). dx + X.(1+z^2).dy + (x^2+y^2).dz = 0$$

$$Y.(1+z^2). \frac{dx}{dt} + X.(1+z^2). \frac{dy}{dt} + (x^2+y^2). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Y.(1+z^2).V_x + X.(1+z^2). V_y + (x^2+y^2).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-13 \quad (y^2 + y.z + z^2). dx + (z^2 + z.x + x^2).dy + (x^2 + x.y + y^2).dz = 0$$

$$(y^2 + y.z + z^2). \frac{dx}{dt} + (z^2 + z.x + x^2). \frac{dy}{dt} + (x^2 + x.y + y^2). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(y^2 + y.z + z^2).V_x + (z^2 + z.x + x^2).V_y + (x^2 + x.y + y^2). V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-14 \quad Y.Z. dx + X.Z. dy + X.Y. dz = 0$$

$$Y.Z. \frac{dx}{dt} + X.Z. \frac{dy}{dt} + X.Y. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Y.Z. V_x + X.Z. V_y + X.Y. V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-15 \quad (1+y+z). dx + X.(z-x).dy - (1+x.y).dz = 0$$

$$(1+y+z). \frac{dx}{dt} + X.(z-x). \frac{dy}{dt} - (1+x.y). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(1+y+z).V_x + X.(z-x).V_y - (1+x.y).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-16 \quad Y.(x+4).(y+z).dx - X.(y+3.z). dy + 2.X.Y. dz = 0$$

$$Y.(x+4).(y+z). \frac{dx}{dt} - X.(y+3.z). \frac{dy}{dt} + 2.X.Y. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Y.(x+4).(y+z). V_x - X.(y+3.z). V_y + 2.X.Y. V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-17 \quad Y.Z.dx + (x^2 - y - z.x).dy + (x^2.z - x.y).dz = 0$$

$$Y.Z. \frac{dx}{dt} + (x^2 - y - z.x). \frac{dy}{dt} + (x^2.z - x.y). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$Y.Z..V_x + (x^2 - y - z.x).V_y + (x^2.z - x.y).V_z = 0$$



$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-18 \quad 2.Y.Z. dx - 2.X.Z. dy - (X^2 - Y^2).(Z - 1). dz = 0$$

$$2.Y.Z. \frac{dx}{dt} - 2.X.Z. \frac{dy}{dt} - (X^2 - Y^2).(Z - 1). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.Y.Z. V_x - 2.X.Z. V_y - (X^2 - Y^2).(Z - 1). V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-19 \quad \frac{dx}{y^3x - 2x^4} = \frac{dy}{2y^4 - x^3y} = \frac{dz}{2z.(x^3 - y^3)}$$

$$\frac{dx/dt}{y^3x - 2x^4} = \frac{dy/dt}{2y^4 - x^3y} = \frac{dz/dt}{2z.(x^3 - y^3)}$$

$$\frac{V_x}{y^3x - 2x^4} = \frac{V_y}{2y^4 - x^3y} = \frac{V_z}{2z.(x^3 - y^3)}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-20 \quad \frac{dx}{2xz} = \frac{dy}{2yz} = \frac{dz}{z^2 - x^2 - y^2}$$

$$\frac{dx/dt}{2xz} = \frac{dy/dt}{2yz} = \frac{dz/dt}{z^2 - x^2 - y^2}$$

$$\frac{V_x}{2xz} = \frac{V_y}{2yz} = \frac{V_z}{z^2 - x^2 - y^2}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-21 \quad \frac{dx}{x+y} = \frac{dy}{x+y} = \frac{dz}{-(x+y+2z)}$$

$$\frac{dx/dt}{x+y} = \frac{dy/dt}{x+y} = \frac{dz/dt}{-(x+y+2z)}$$

$$\frac{V_x}{x+y} = \frac{V_y}{x+y} = \frac{V_z}{-(x+y+2z)}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-22 \quad \frac{dx}{c.y - b.z} = \frac{dy}{a.z - c.x} = \frac{dz}{b.x - z.y}$$

$$\frac{dx/dt}{c.y - b.z} = \frac{dy/dt}{a.z - c.x} = \frac{dz/dt}{b.x - z.y}$$

$$\frac{V_x}{c.y - b.z} = \frac{V_y}{a.z - c.x} = \frac{V_z}{b.x - z.y}$$



$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$\mathbf{2-23} \quad \frac{dx}{x^2+a^2} = \frac{dy}{x.y-a.z} = \frac{dz}{x.z+a.y}$$

$$\frac{dx/dt}{x^2+a^2} = \frac{dy/dt}{x.y-a.z} = \frac{dz/dt}{x.z+a.y}$$
$$\frac{Vx}{x^2+a^2} = \frac{Vy}{x.y-a.z} = \frac{Vz}{x.z+a.y}$$

$$a = \text{cte}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

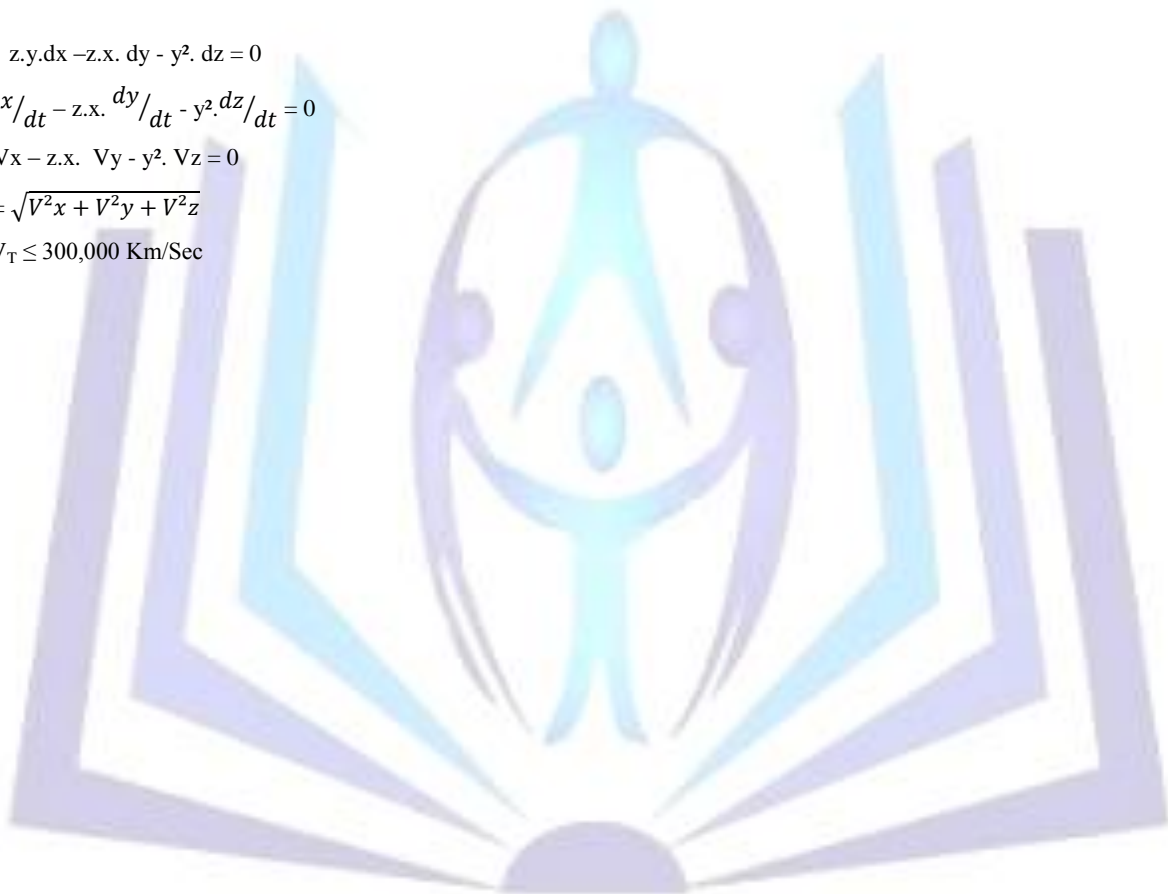
$$\mathbf{2-24} \quad z.y.dx - z.x.dy - y^2.dz = 0$$

$$z.y.\frac{dx}{dt} - z.x.\frac{dy}{dt} - y^2.\frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$z.y.Vx - z.x.Vy - y^2.Vz = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$





**2-25**  $(y^2 + z^2). dx + x.y.dy + x.z.dz = 0$

$(y^2 + z^2). \frac{dx}{dt} + x.y.\frac{dy}{dt} + x.z.\frac{dz}{dt} = 0$

$(y^2 + z^2). V_x + x.y.V_y + x.z. V_z = 0$

$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$

$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$

**2-26**  $(Y + Z).dx + dy + dz = 0$

$(Y + Z).\frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$

$(Y + Z). V_x + V_y + V_z = 0$

$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$

$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$

**2-27**  $(2.x.y.z + z^2).dx + x^2.z.dy + (x.z+1).dz = 0$

$(2.x.y.z + z^2).\frac{dx}{dt} + x^2.z.\frac{dy}{dt} + (x.z + 1).\frac{dz}{dt} = 0$

$(2.x.y.z + z^2). V_x + x^2.z.V_y + (x.z + 1). V_z = 0$

$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$

$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$

**2-28**  $z.y^2.dx + z.x^2.dy - x^2y^2. dz = 0$

$z.y^2.\frac{dx}{dt} + z.x^2.\frac{dy}{dt} - x^2y^2.\frac{dz}{dt} = 0$

$z.y^2.V_x + z.x^2. V_y - x^2y^2. V_z = 0$

$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$

$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$

**2-29**  $X.(y^2 - z^2).dx + y^2(z^2 - x^2).dy + z.(x^2 - y^2).dz = 0$

$X.(y^2 - z^2).\frac{dx}{dt} + y^2(z^2 - x^2).\frac{dy}{dt} + z.(x^2 - y^2).\frac{dz}{dt} = 0$

$X.(y^2 - z^2). V_x + y^2(z^2 - x^2). V_y + z.(x^2 - y^2). V_z = 0$

$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$

$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$

**2-30**  $(y^2 - z^2).dx + (x^2 - z^2).dy + (x + y).(x + y + 2.z).dz = 0$

$(y^2 - z^2).\frac{dx}{dt} + (x^2 - z^2).\frac{dy}{dt} + (x + y).(x + y + 2.z).\frac{dz}{dt} = 0$

$(y^2 - z^2). V_x + (x^2 - z^2). V_y + (x + y).(x + y + 2.z). V_z = 0$

$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$

$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$

**2-31**  $(y^2 + y.z).dx + (x.z + z^2).dy + (y^2 - x.y).dz = 0$

$(y^2 + y.z).\frac{dx}{dt} + (x.z + z^2).\frac{dy}{dt} + (y^2 - x.y).\frac{dz}{dt} = 0$

$(y^2 + y.z). V_x + (x.z + z^2). V_y + (y^2 - x.y). V_z = 0$





$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-32 \quad 2.z.(y+z).dx - 2.x.z.dy - [(y+z)^2 - x^2 - 2.x.z].dz = 0$$

$$2.z.(y+z). \frac{dx}{dt} - 2.x.z. \frac{dy}{dt} - [(y+z)^2 - x^2 - 2.x.z]. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.z.(y+z).Vx - 2.x.z.Vy - [(y+z)^2 - x^2 - 2.x.z].Vz = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-33 \quad (x^2 + x.y + y.z).dx - x.(x+z).dy + x^2.dz = 0$$

$$(x^2 + x.y + y.z). \frac{dx}{dt} - x.(x+z). \frac{dy}{dt} + x^2. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(x^2 + x.y + y.z).Vx - x.(x+z).Vy + x^2.Vz = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-34 \quad y.z(1+4.x.z).dx + x.z.(1+2.x.z).dy + x.y.dz = 0$$

$$y.z(1+4.x.z). \frac{dx}{dt} + x.z.(1+2.x.z). \frac{dy}{dt} + x.y. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$y.z(1+4.x.z).Vx + x.z.(1+2.x.z).Vy + x.y.Vz = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-35 \quad (2.x.z + z^2).dx + 2.y.z.dy - (2.x^2 + 2.y^2 + x.z - z.a^2).dz = 0$$

$$(2.x.z + z^2). \frac{dx}{dt} + 2.y.z. \frac{dy}{dt} + (2.x^2 + 2.y^2 + x.z - z.a^2). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(2.x.z + z^2).Vx + 2.y.z.Vy + (2.x^2 + 2.y^2 + x.z - z.a^2).Vz = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-36 \quad (y.dx + x.dy).(a-z) + x.y.dz = 0$$

$$(y. \frac{dx}{dt} + x. \frac{dy}{dt}).(a-z) + x.y. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(y.Vx + x.Vy).(a-z) + x.y.Vz = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$a = \text{cte}$

$$2-37 \quad 2.x.dx + (2.x^2.z + 2.y.z + 2.y^2 + 1).dy + dz = 0$$

$$2.x. \frac{dx}{dt} + (2.x^2.z + 2.y.z + 2.y^2 + 1). \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.x.Vx + (2.x^2.z + 2.y.z + 2.y^2 + 1).Vy + Vz = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$



$$2-38 \quad 2.x.z.(y-z).dx - z.(x^2+2.z).dy + y.(x^2+z.y).dz = 0$$

$$2.x.z.(y-z). \frac{dx}{dt} - z.(x^2+2.z). \frac{dy}{dt} + y.(x^2+z.y). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.x.z.(y-z).V_x - z.(x^2+2.z).V_y + y.(x^2+z.y).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-39 \quad (12.x + 29.y).z.dx - (11.x + 12.y).z.dy - (2.x^2 + 3.x.y - z.y^2).dz = 0$$

$$(12.x + 29.y).z. \frac{dx}{dt} - (11.x + 12.y).z. \frac{dy}{dt} - (2.x^2 + 3.x.y - z.y^2). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(12.x + 29.y).z.V_x - (11.x + 12.y).z.V_y - (2.x^2 + 3.x.y - z.y^2).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-40 \quad y.dx - x.dy + dz = 0$$

$$y. \frac{dx}{dt} - x. \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$y.V_x - x.V_y + V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-41 \quad \frac{dx}{y-z} = \frac{dy}{z-x} = \frac{dz}{x-y}$$

$$\frac{dx/dt}{y-z} = \frac{dy/dt}{z-x} = \frac{dz/dt}{x-y}$$

$$\frac{V_x}{y-z} = \frac{V_y}{z-x} = \frac{V_z}{x-y}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-42 \quad dx + dy + dz = 0$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$V_x + V_y + V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-43 \quad x.dx + y.dy + z.dz = 0$$

$$z. \frac{dx}{dt} + y. \frac{dy}{dt} + z. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$x.V_x + y.V_y + z.V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$



$$2-44 \frac{dx}{x.(y^2+z)} = \frac{dy}{-y.(x^2+z)} = \frac{dz}{(x^2-y^2).z}$$

$$\frac{dx/dt}{x.(y^2+z)} = \frac{dx/dt}{-y.(x^2+z)} = \frac{dx/dt}{(x^2-y^2).z}$$

$$\frac{V_x}{x.(y^2+z)} = \frac{V_y}{-y.(x^2+z)} = \frac{V_z}{(x^2-y^2).z}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-45 \frac{dx}{dt} = V_x = 2.z - 4.x \quad V_T = ?$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = V_y = 2.z - 2.y$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = V_z = 2.x - 2.y - 3.z$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z} = \sqrt{(2.z - 4x)^2 + (2.z - 2.y)^2 + (2.x + 2.y - 3.z)^2}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-46 \frac{dx}{dt} = (z - 2.y) \quad V_T = ?$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = (z - x)$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = (x + y - 2.z)$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{(z - 2.y)^2 + (z - x)^2 + (x + y - 2.z)^2}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-47 \frac{dx}{dt} = (2.y - z)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = (y - x)$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = (y - x)$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{(2.y - z)^2 + (y - x)^2 + (y + z - x)^2}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$2-48 \frac{dx}{dt} = (z - 2.x)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = (z - x)$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = (3.x + 3.y + 3.z)$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{(z - 2.x)^2 + (z - x)^2 + (3.x + 3.y + 3.z)^2}$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2x + V^2y + V^2z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$



$$2-49 \quad (x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 + z^2 = 1$$

$$2(x + a).dx + 2(y - b).dy + 2.z.dz = 0$$

$$2.(x+a). \frac{dx}{dt} + 2.(y - b). \frac{dy}{dt} + 2.z. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.(x + a).V_x + 2.(y - b).V_y + 2.z. V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

$$a = \text{cte}$$

$$b = \text{cte}$$

$$2-50 \quad Z = (x + a).(y + b) = x.y + b.x + a.y + a.b$$

$$dz = x.dy + y.dx + b.dx + a.dy + 0 = (x + a).dy + y.dx + b.dx$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = (x + a). \frac{dy}{dt} + (y + b). \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$V_z = (x + a). V_y + (y + b). V_x$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

$$a = \text{cte}$$

$$b = \text{cte}$$

$$2-51 \quad 2.z = (ax + y)^2 + b$$

$$2.z = (a^2.x^2 + y^2 + 2.a.x.y) + b$$

$$2.dz = 2.a^2.x.dx + 2.y.dy + 2.a.x.dy + 2.a.y.dx$$

$$2.dz = (2.a^2.x + 2.a.y).dx + (2.y + 2.a.x).dy$$

$$2. \frac{dz}{dt} = (2.a^2.x + 2.a.y). \frac{dx}{dt} + (2.y + 2.a.x). \frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$2. V_z = (2.a^2.x + 2.a.y). V_x + (2.y + 2.a.x). V_y$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

$$a = \text{cte}$$

$$b = \text{cte}$$

$$2-52 \quad a.x^2 + b.y^2 + z^2 = 1$$

$$2.a.x.dx + 2.b.y.dy + 2.z.dz = 0$$

$$2.a.x. \frac{dx}{dt} + 2.b.y. \frac{dy}{dt} + 2.z. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.a.x.V_x + 2.b.y.V_y + 2.z.V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

$$a = \text{cte}$$

$$b = \text{cte}$$

$$2-53 \quad x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = C$$

$$2.x.dx + 2.y.dy + 2.z.dz = 0$$

$$2.x. \frac{dx}{dt} + 2.y. \frac{dy}{dt} + 2.z. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.x.V_x + 2.y.V_y + 2.z.V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

$$c = \text{cte}$$

$$2-54 \quad x.(y^2 + z) - y.(x^2 + z) = (x^2 - y^2)z$$

$$x.y^2 + x.z - y.x^2 - y.z = x^2.z - y^2.z$$

$$V_T = ?$$



$$2.x.y.dy + y^2.dx + x.dz + z.dx - 2.y.x.dx - x^2.dy - y.dz - z.dy = 2.x.z.dx + x^2.dz - 2.y.z.dy - y^2.dz$$

$$(2.x.y - x^2 - z + 2.y.z).dy + (y^2 + z - 2.y.x - 2.x.z).dx + (x - y - x^2 + y^2).dz = 0$$

$$(2.x.y - x^2 - z + 2.y.z). \frac{dy}{dt} + (y^2 + z - 2.y.x - 2.x.z). \frac{dx}{dt} + (x - y - x^2 + y^2). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(2.x.y - x^2 - z + 2.y.z).V_y + (y^2 + z - 2.y.x - 2.x.z).V_x + (x - y - x^2 + y^2).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

**2-55**  $x^2 + y^2 - 2.z = C$   $V_T = ?$

$$2.x.dx + 2.y.dy - 2.dz = 0 \quad c = \text{cte}$$

$$2.x. \frac{dx}{dt} + 2.y. \frac{dy}{dt} - 2. \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$2.x.V_x + 2.y.V_y - 2.V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

**2-56**  $x^2 + y^2 + 2.x.y.z - 2.z + 2 = 0$

$$2.x.dx + 2.y.dy + 2.y.z.dx + 2.x.y.dz + 2.x.z.dy - 2.dz = 0$$

$$(2.x + 2.y.z).dx + (2.y + 2.x.z).dy + (2.x.y - 2).dz = 0$$

$$(2.x + 2.y.z). \frac{dx}{dt} + (2.y + 2.x.z). \frac{dy}{dt} + (2.x.y - 2). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(2.x + 2.y.z).V_x + (2.y + 2.x.z).V_y + (2.x.y - 2).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

**2-57**  $2.y.(z - 3) + (2.x - z) = y.(2.x - 3)$

$$2.y.z - 6.y + 2.x - z = 2.y.x - 3y$$

$$2.y.dz + 2.z.dy - 6.dy + 2.dx - dz = 2.y.dx + 2.x.dy - 3dy$$

$$(2.y - 1).dz + (2.z.dy - 6 - 2.x + 3).dy + (2 - 2.y).dx = 0$$

$$(2.y - 1). \frac{dz}{dt} + (2.z.dy - 6 - 2.x + 3). \frac{dy}{dt} + (2 - 2.y). \frac{dx}{dt} = 0$$

$$(2.y - 1).V_z + (2.z.dy - 6 - 2.x + 3).V_y + (2 - 2.y).V_x = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

**2-58**  $(2.x.y - 1) + (z - 2.x^2) = 2(x - yz)$

$$2.x.dy + 2.y.dx + dz - 4.x.dx = 2.dx - 2.y.dz - 2.z.dy$$

$$(2.x + 2.z).dy + (2.y - 4.x - 2).dx + (1 + 2.y).dz = 0$$

$$(2.x + 2.z). \frac{dy}{dt} + (2.y - 4.x - 2). \frac{dx}{dt} + (1 + 2.y). \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

$$(2.x + 2.z).V_y + (2.y - 4.x - 2).V_x + (1 + 2.y).V_z = 0$$

$$V_T = \sqrt{V^2_x + V^2_y + V^2_z}$$

$$V_T = ?$$

$$0 < V_T \leq 300,000 \text{ Km/Sec}$$